

OXFORD BIOMEDICA PLC

TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

1. CONSTITUTION

- 1.1** The current audit committee (**Committee**) was constituted as a committee of the board of directors (**Board**) of Oxford Biomedica plc (**Company**) at a full meeting of the Board held in accordance with the articles of association of the Company.
- 1.2** The Committee has the delegated authority of the Board in respect of the functions and powers set out in these terms of reference.
- 1.3** The Committee may sub-delegate any or all of its powers and authority as it thinks fit to one or more of its members or the Company Secretary, including, without limitation, the establishment of sub-committees which are to report back to the Committee.

2. ROLE

The role of the Committee is to assist the Board in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities by reviewing and monitoring:

- 2.1** The integrity of the financial and narrative statements and other financial information provided to shareholders;
- 2.2** The compliance with the Audit Committees and the External Audit: Minimum Standard;
- 2.3** The internal controls and risk management for the Company and its subsidiaries (**Group**) and supporting the Board in ensuring the integrity of corporate reporting, the effectiveness of material controls, and the robustness of risk management and assurance frameworks;
- 2.4** The internal and external audit process and auditors; and
- 2.5** The processes for compliance with laws, regulations and ethical codes of practice.

3. DUTIES AND TERMS OF REFERENCE

The Committee shall have oversight of the Group as a whole and (unless required otherwise by regulation) carry out the following duties for the Group as appropriate:

3.1 Financial reporting

The Committee shall:

- (a) monitor and discuss with management the integrity of the financial statements of the Group, including:
 - (i) the annual and half-yearly reports;
 - (ii) preliminary results announcements; and
 - (iii) any other formal statements relating to its financial performance;
- (b) review and report to the Board on significant financial reporting issues and judgements which the financial statements, interim reports, preliminary announcements and related formal statements contain having regard to matters communicated to it by the external auditor;
- (c) review and challenge where necessary:
 - (i) the application and appropriateness of significant accounting policies, and any changes to them both on a year on year basis and across the Group;
 - (ii) whether the Group has adopted appropriate accounting policies and has made appropriate estimates and judgements, taking into account the external auditor's views on the financial statements;
 - (iii) the clarity and completeness of disclosures in the financial statements and whether the disclosures made are set properly in context, and any changes to those disclosures, including the review of any correspondence between the Group and the external auditor;
 - (iv) the methods used to account for significant or unusual transactions (including any off-balance sheet arrangements) where different approaches are possible; and
 - (v) significant adjustments resulting from the external audit.
- (d) monitor compliance with financial reporting standards and any recognised investment exchange and other financial and governance reporting requirements;
- (e) review all material information presented with the financial statements, such as the strategic report and the corporate governance statements, insofar as it relates to audit and risk management;
- (f) review first any other statements that contain financial information and require board approval, if carrying out a review before board approval would be practicable and consistent with any prompt reporting requirements under any

law or regulation including the Listing Rules, Prospectus Rules or Disclosure Guidance and Transparency Rules sourcebook; and

- (g) where the Committee is not satisfied with any aspect of the proposed financial reporting by the Group, report its views to the Board.

3.2 Narrative reporting

Where requested by the Board, the Committee shall review the content of the annual report and accounts (**Annual Report**) and advise the Board on whether, taken as a whole, it is fair, balanced and understandable and provides the information necessary for shareholders to assess the Group's performance, business model and strategy and whether it informs the Board's statement in the Annual Report on these matters that is required under the UK Corporate Governance Code (January 2024).

3.3 Risk management systems and internal controls

The Committee shall:

(a) Risk management

- (i) on behalf of the Board (which retains overall responsibility for risk management), review and monitor the Group's internal control framework that identify, assess, manage and monitor material risks, and other internal control and risk management systems and, at least annually, carry out a review of their effectiveness, and review and approve the statements to be included in the Annual Report concerning internal control, risk management and the viability statement;
- (ii) on behalf of the Board, ensure that a robust assessment of the emerging and principal risks facing the Group has been undertaken (including those risks that would threaten the Group's business model, future performance, solvency or liquidity and reputation), that procedures are in place to identify emerging risks and provide advice on the management and mitigation of those risks;
- (iii) oversee and advise the Board on the Group's current risk exposure and future risk strategy and annually consider how the remuneration of executives shapes their view of risk;

(b) Internal controls

- (i) review and monitor the effectiveness of Group's internal material controls (including financial, operational, reporting and compliance controls) and internal control systems and, at least annually, carry out a review of its effectiveness and support the Board in making its declaration on their effectiveness as at the balance sheet date;

- (ii) review the adequacy and security of the Group's arrangements for its employees and contractors to raise concerns, in confidence, about possible wrongdoing in financial reporting or other matters. The Committee shall ensure that these arrangements allow proportionate and independent investigation of such matters and appropriate follow-up action;
- (iii) review annually the adequacy and effectiveness of the Group's fraud risk management framework, including its fraud prevention, detection and response controls and challenge management together with the internal and external auditor to ensure that the Group has appropriate controls in place to identify potential fraud and appropriate investigations are undertaken if fraud is suspected or detected;
- (iv) review the Group's systems and controls for ethical behaviour and the prevention of bribery and modern slavery and receive reports on non-compliance;

(c) On-going viability

where requested by the Board, provide advice on how, taking into account the Group's position and principal risks, the Group's prospects have been assessed, over what period and why the period is regarded as appropriate. The Committee shall also advise on whether there is a reasonable expectation that the Group will be able to continue in operation and meet its liabilities as they fall due over the said period, drawing attention to any qualifications or assumptions as necessary;

(d) Management and internal and external audit reports

- (i) review the assurance reports from management on the effectiveness of the internal control and risk management systems and from the internal audit, the external auditor and others on the operational effectiveness of matters related to risk and control. The Committee should satisfy itself that these sources of assurance and information are sufficient and objective and are enough to enable the Board to satisfy itself that they are operating effectively; and
- (ii) review the timeliness of, and reports on, the effectiveness of corrective action taken by management in response to any material external or internal audit recommendation;

(e) Disclosures

- (i) consider any necessary disclosure implications of the process that has been applied by the Board to deal with material internal control aspects of any significant problems disclosed in the Annual Report; and

- (ii) consider the major findings of any relevant internal investigations into risk and control weaknesses, fraud, or misconduct and management's response, and also consider whether any such failings or weaknesses are significant and therefore require disclosure, the basis and accuracy of explanations given as to what actions are being taken to address them, and whether the level of disclosure of such actions is appropriate;

3.4 Internal audit

Where the Group has no internal audit function, the Committee shall consider at least annually the need for an internal audit function, make any recommendation to the Board and explain the reasons for the absence of such a function, how internal assurance is achieved and how this affects the external audit work to the Board for disclosure in the Annual Report. The Committee shall assess whether the processes applied by management to ensure that the internal controls systems are functioning as intended provide sufficient and objective assurance;

3.5 External audit

The Committee shall, taking into account any applicable law and legislation, other professional requirements and the Financial Reporting Standard's Revised Ethical Standard 2019 (**Ethical Standard**):

(a) Appointment, reappointment and resignation

- (i) consider and make recommendations to the Board, to be put to shareholders for approval at the Company's AGM, on the appointment, reappointment or removal of the Group's external auditor;
- (ii) develop and oversee the selection process in accordance with applicable regulatory requirements and the UK Corporate Governance Code (January 2024), ensuring that all tendering firms have such access as is necessary to information and individuals during the tendering process;
- (iii) if any external auditor resigns, investigate the issues leading to this and decide whether any action is required; and
- (iv) evaluate the risks to the quality and effectiveness of the financial reporting process in light of the external auditor's communications with the Committee and consider the need to include the risk of the withdrawal of the external auditor from the market in that evaluation;

(b) Terms of engagement

oversee the relationship with the external auditor and negotiate and agree their terms of engagement, including any engagement letter issued at the start of

each audit, the scope of the audit and agree and approve their remuneration (including fees for both the audit and non-audit services) to ensure that the level of fees is appropriate to enable an effective and high quality audit to be undertaken;

(c) Independence and expertise

- (i) review and assess on an annual basis:
 - (A) the external auditor's independence and objectivity taking into account the relevant law, the Ethical Standard and other professional and regulatory requirements and the relationship with the auditor as a whole, including any threats to the auditor's independence and the safeguards to mitigate those threats including the provision of any non-audit services; and
 - (B) the qualifications, expertise and resources of the external auditor and, taking into account relevant professional and regulatory requirements, the effectiveness of the external audit process, which shall include a report from the external auditor on their own internal quality procedures;
- (ii) seek reassurance from the external auditor and their staff and satisfy itself that they have no relationships with the Group (other than in the ordinary course of business) which could adversely affect the auditor's independence and objectivity;
- (iii) at least annually, seek information from the external audit firm about, and monitor, the external audit firm's policies and processes for maintaining independence and its compliance with the relevant law, regulation and other professional requirements and the Ethical Standard, including guidance on the rotation of the audit partner and staff;
- (iv) agree with the Board the Group's policy on employment of former employees of the Group's external auditor, taking into account the Ethical Standard and legal requirements and monitor the application of this policy;

(d) Fees of external auditor

monitor the level of fees paid by the Group to the external auditor compared to the overall fee income of the firm, office and partner and assess these in the context of the legal, professional and regulatory requirements, guidance and the Ethical Standard;

(e) Non-audit services

- (i) develop and recommend to the Board, and implement, the Group's formal policy on the external auditor's provision of non-audit services,

including the Committee's approval of non-audit services and the types of non-audit service to be pre-approved, and assessment of whether non-audit services have a direct or material effect on the audited financial statements. The policy should include assessment of:

(A) threats to the external auditor's independence and objectivity and any safeguards in place to eliminate or reduce threats;

(B) the nature of the non-audit services;

(C) whether the external auditor is the most suitable supplier of the non-audit service;

(D) the fees for the non-audit services, both for individual services and in aggregate, relative to the audit fee, including special terms and conditions; and

(E) the criteria governing compensation of the individuals performing the audit;

(ii) satisfy itself that there are no relationships between the auditor and the Group outside the ordinary course of business (including the level of non-audit fees) that could adversely affect the auditor's independence and objectivity, or the audit process; and

(iii) keep the policy for the provision of non-audit services under review;

(f) Audit cycle

(i) discuss with the external auditor the factors that could affect audit quality and review and approve the annual audit plan, ensuring it is consistent with the scope of the audit engagement, having regard to the seniority, expertise and experience of the audit team;

(ii) meet regularly with the external auditor (including once at the planning stage before the audit and once after the audit at the reporting stage) and at least once a year, without the Executive Directors or management being present, to review and discuss the auditor's remit and any issues arising from the audit;

(iii) review the findings of the audit with the external auditor including (but not limited to) any major resolved or unresolved issues that arose during the audit, the auditor's explanation of how risks to audit quality were addressed, key accounting and audit judgements, the auditor's view of their interactions with senior management and levels of errors identified during the audit;

(iv) consider communications from the external auditor on audit planning and findings on material weaknesses in accounting and internal control systems that come to the auditor's attention, including a review of

material items of correspondence between the Group and the external auditor;

- (v) review any representation letter(s) requested by the external auditor before they are signed by management and consider whether, based on its knowledge, the information provided is complete and appropriate.
- (vi) review, before its consideration by the Board, the external auditor's report to the directors and their management letter, including management's response to the auditor's findings and recommendations;
- (vii) at the end of the audit cycle, review and assess the effectiveness of the audit process including assessing the quality of the audit, the handling of key judgements by the auditor, and the auditor's response to questions from the Committee;

(g) Other matters

be responsible for the co-ordination between the activities of the external auditor and the internal audit function.

3.6 Engagement with shareholders

The Chair of the Committee should seek engagement with shareholders on significant matters related to the Committee's areas of responsibility.

3.7 Treasury Policy

The Committee shall review the Group's treasury policies including foreign currency exposure and the use of financial derivatives and shall make recommendations to the Board for approval.

3.8 Insurance

The Committee shall review the overall levels of insurance for the Group including directors' and officers' liability insurance and indemnification of directors and shall make recommendations to the Board for approval.

3.9 Cyber Security Update and AI Governance

The Committee shall review and monitor the effectiveness of the Group's systems of internal control and risk management in relation to cybersecurity, data protection and information security, and oversee the governance and management of risks arising from artificial intelligence and other emerging technologies.

4. MEMBERSHIP

- 4.1 The Committee shall comprise a chair (**Chair of the Committee**) and a minimum of two other members and the audit committee as a whole shall have competence relevant to the section in which the Group operates.
- 4.2 Each Committee member shall be an independent Non-Executive Director as determined by the Board (in accordance with the principles of the UK Corporate Governance Code(January 2024)), at least one each of whom shall have recent and relevant experience working with financial and accounting matters with competence in accounting and/or auditing and experience of preparing financial statements under IFRS. If any member of the Committee is deemed not to be independent, then the Board shall provide an explanation as to why they consider it appropriate for such director to be a member of the Committee.
- 4.3 The Board shall appoint members of the Committee, on the recommendation of the Nomination Committee, in consultation with the Chair of the Committee. It is recognised that the number of members may fall below three for temporary periods due to departures pending new appointments.
- 4.4 The Chair of the Board shall not be a Committee member but may be invited to attend its meetings. The Chair of the Board shall not chair the Committee.
- 4.5 Appointments to the Committee shall be for a period of up to three years, extendable by no more than two additional three-year periods, so long as members continue to be independent.
- 4.6 The Board shall appoint the Chair of the Committee from among the independent Non-Executive Directors and shall determine the period for which the Chair of the Committee will hold office. In the absence of the Chair of the Committee and/or an appointed deputy, the remaining members present at a Committee meeting shall elect one of their number present to chair the meeting.
- 4.7 The Chair of the Committee shall review membership of the Committee annually, as part of the annual performance evaluation of the Committee.
- 4.8 The Company Secretary, or his or her nominee, shall act as the secretary of the Committee and provide all necessary support to the Committee, including the recording of Committee minutes and ensuring that the

Committee receives information and papers in a timely manner to enable full and proper consideration of the relevant issues.

5. ATTENDANCE AT MEETINGS

- 5.1** The Committee shall meet at least three times a year at appropriate times in the Group's financial reporting and audit cycle and otherwise as required.
- 5.2** Outside of the formal meeting programme, the Chair of the Committee (and to a lesser extent, other Committee members) shall maintain a dialogue with key individuals involved in the Group's governance, including the Chair of the Board chair, the Chief Executive Officer, the Chief Financial Officer, Senior Vice President, Finance, Vice President, Head of External Reporting and Controls and the external audit lead partner.
- 5.3** Only Committee members have the right to attend and vote at Committee meetings. However, the Chief Financial Officer, Senior Vice President, Finance, Vice President, Head of External Reporting and Controls and external audit lead partner shall be invited to attend meetings of the on a regular basis and other individuals may be invited to attend all or part of any meetings as and when appropriate and necessary and with the agreement of the Chair of the Committee. The Chair of the Committee shall have the discretion to decide who, other than the Committee members, shall attend and address Committee meetings.
- 5.4** The secretary of the Committee shall ascertain, at the beginning of each meeting, the existence of any conflicts of interest and minute them accordingly.
- 5.5** Meetings of the Committee may be conducted when the members are physically present together or in the form of either video or audio conference.

6. NOTICE OF MEETINGS

- 6.1** Meetings of the Committee shall be called by the secretary of the Committee at the request of the Chair of the Committee or any of its members, or at the request of the Chief Financial Officer or external audit lead partner.
- 6.2** Unless the Committee otherwise agrees, notice of each meeting confirming the venue, time and date, together with an agenda of items to

be discussed, shall be forwarded to each member of the Committee no later than five working days before the date of the meeting, to the extent possible. Supporting papers shall be sent to Committee members at the same time, but Committee papers may be forwarded at shorter notice with the approval of the Chair of the Committee. In addition, in the event urgent matters arise, meetings may be held at short notice.

- 6.3** The Committee may send notices, agendas and supporting papers in electronic form where the recipient has agreed to receive documents in such a way.

7. QUORUM

- 7.1** The quorum necessary for the transaction of business at a Committee meeting shall be two members (including, whenever possible, at least one member with recent and relevant financial experience), present in person or by audio or video conference.
- 7.2** A duly convened Committee meeting at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all or any of the authorities, powers and discretions vested in or exercisable by the Committee.

8. VOTING ARRANGEMENTS

- 8.1** Subject to paragraph 8.2 and paragraph 8.3, each Committee member shall have one vote which may be cast on matters considered at the meeting. Votes can only be cast by members attending a Committee meeting (whether in person or by audio or video conference).
- 8.2** If a matter that is considered by the Committee is one where a Committee member, either directly or indirectly has a personal interest, that member shall not be permitted to vote at the meeting.
- 8.3** Except where he or she has a personal interest, the Chair of the Committee shall have a casting vote.
- 8.4** The Chair of the Committee may ask any attendees of a Committee meeting to leave the meeting to allow discussions of matters relating to them.

9. MINUTES OF MEETINGS

- 9.1** The secretary of the Committee, or their nominee, shall minute the proceedings and resolutions of all Committee meetings, including the names of those present and in attendance.
- 9.2** Draft minutes of Committee meetings shall be agreed with the Chair of the Committee and then be circulated promptly to all Committee members, unless in the opinion of the Chair of the Committee it would be inappropriate to do so. Once approved, minutes shall be circulated to all other board members and the Company Secretary unless, exceptionally, in the opinion of the Chair of the Committee, it would be inappropriate to do so.
- 9.3** A resolution in writing and signed by all Committee members will be as effective as a resolution passed at a Committee meeting. Any written resolution shall be tabled and noted at the next meeting of the Committee.

10. ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

The Chair of the Committee shall attend the annual general meeting to answer any shareholder questions on the Committee's activities and areas of responsibility and shall be available to respond to any shareholder questions on the Committee's activities and achievements over the year (including details on engagement with shareholders on significant matters).

11. REPORTING RESPONSIBILITIES

The Committee shall:

- 11.1** Report formally to the Board on its proceedings after each meeting on all matters within its duties and responsibilities (including any matters on which the Board has requested the Committee's opinion) and the minutes of all Committee meetings shall be included in the board papers for a subsequent board meeting.
- 11.2** Prepare a formal report on its activities and how the Committee has discharged its responsibilities to be included in the Group's Annual Report, which shall describe the work of the Committee including:
 - (a) details of the membership of the Committee, number of meetings held and attendance over the course of the year;
 - (b) a summary of the role and work of the Committee;

- (c) how the Committee's performance evaluation has been conducted;
- (d) the significant issues that the Committee considered in relation to the financial statements and how these issues were addressed and actions planned by the Committee and external auditor, having regard to matters communicated to it by the external auditor, the nature and extent of any interaction with the Financial Reporting Council's Corporate Reporting Review team and any significant findings of a review of the Group's audit conducted by the Financial Reporting Council's Audit Quality Review team;
- (e) confirmation that the Board has carried out a robust assessment of the principal and emerging risks facing the Group, a description of its principal risks, the procedures in place to identify emerging risks and an explanation as to how they are being managed and mitigated;
- (f) confirmation that the Board has carried out a robust assessment of the effectiveness of the Group's risk management and internal control framework including financial, operational, reporting and compliance controls and provide:
 - a description of how the Board has monitored and reviewed the effectiveness of the framework;
 - a declaration of effectiveness of the material controls as at the balance sheet date; and
 - a description of any material controls which have not operated effectively as at the balance sheet date, the action taken, or proposed, to improve them and any action taken to address previously reported issues.
- (g) an explanation of its assessment of the independence and effectiveness of the external audit process (including the provision of non-audit services and an explanation of how, if the auditors provide non-audit services to the Group, auditor objectivity and independence is safeguarded) and its approach taken to the appointment or reappointment of the external auditor, length of incumbent auditor's tenure, when a tender was last conducted, advance notice of any retendering plans (and reasons why completing the process in that proposed financial year is in the best interests of the Company's members) and any contractual provisions restricting the Committee's choice of auditor, and the amount of fees paid to the auditor for any of its services;
- (h) the Committee's policy for approval of non-audit services, how auditor objectivity and independence is safeguarded, the audit fees for the statutory audit for audit related services and other non-audit services, including the ratio of audit to non-audit work, and for each significant engagement, or category of engagements, what the services are and why the Committee concluded that it was in the Group's interests to purchase them from the external auditor;

- (i) an explanation of how the Committee has addressed the effectiveness of the internal audit process and if there is no internal audit function, an explanation for the absence, how internal assurance is achieved and how this affects the work of external audit;
- (j) all other information requirements set out in the UK Corporate Governance Code (January 2024); and
- (k) any other issues on which the Board has requested the Committee's opinion.

11.3 In compiling the report referred to in paragraph 11.2, exercise judgement in deciding which of the issues it considers in relation to the financial statements are significant, but include at least those matters that have informed the Board's assessment of whether the Group is a going concern and the longer term viability statement. (The report need not repeat information disclosed elsewhere in the Annual Report, but could provide signposts to that information.)

11.4 Make whatever recommendations to the Board it deems appropriate on any area within its remit where action or improvement is needed and adequate time should be available for board discussion when necessary.

11.5 Where disagreements between the Committee and the Board cannot be resolved, report the issue to the shareholders as part of the report on the Committee's activities in the Annual Report referred to in paragraph 11.2.

11.6 If the Board does not accept the Committee's recommendation regarding the appointment, reappointment or removal of the external auditors, include a statement explaining its recommendation and reasons why the Board has taken a different stance in the Annual Report referred to in paragraph 11.2.

11.7 Make available to shareholders these terms of reference by placing them on the Company's website.

12. GENERAL MATTERS

The Committee shall:

12.1 Consider other duties determined by the Board from time to time.

12.2 Have access to sufficient resources to carry out its duties, including access to the Company Secretary and management for assistance and advice, as required.

- 12.3** Be provided with appropriate and timely training, both in the form of an induction programme for new members and on an on-going basis for all members. Any individual training to be discussed and agreed with the company secretary.
- 12.4** Give due consideration to all applicable laws and regulations, in particular the directors duties contained in the Companies Act 2006, the provisions of the UK Corporate Governance Code (January 2024), the requirements of the Listing Rules, Prospectus Rules and Disclosure Guidance and Transparency Rules published by the Financial Conduct Authority and the matters set out in the Audit Committees and the External Audit: Minimum Standard and any other applicable rules, as appropriate.
- 12.5** Work and liaise as necessary with all other board committees, taking particular account of any delegation of the impact of risk management and internal controls to different committees, and ensure that interaction between committees and between the Committee and the Board is reviewed regularly.
- 12.6** Arrange for periodic reviews of its own performance and, at least annually review its terms of reference to ensure it is operating at maximum effectiveness and recommend any changes it considers necessary to the Board for approval.

13. AUTHORITY

The Board authorises the Committee to:

- 13.1** Carry out all duties set out in these terms of reference, to have unrestricted access to the Group's documents and information and to obtain, at the Group's expense, appropriate independent legal or professional advice on any matter within its terms of reference as it considers necessary.
- 13.2** Seek any information it requires from any employee of the Group to performs its duties.
- 13.3** Secure the attendance of external advisers at its meetings if it considers this necessary, at the Group's expense.
- 13.4** Call any employee of the Group to be questioned at a Committee meeting as and when required, and all such employees are directed to co-operate with any request made by the Committee.

- 13.5** Have the right to publish in the Group's Annual Report details of any issues that cannot be resolved between the Committee and the Board.
- 13.6** Commission, at the Group's expense, any reports or surveys which it deems necessary to help it fulfil its obligations.
- 13.7** Collectively and individually have direct access to the Chief Financial Officer, Senior Vice President, Finance, Vice President, Head of External Reporting and Controls and the Group's external auditors.

Adopted at the board meeting of the Company on 07 October 2026.